

XY-118S

XY Series 18" Bass reflex subwoofer

User's Manual



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Introduction

WARNING

- This loudspeaker must be installed by a qualified technician as it involves such tasks as selecting a location for installation, drilling holes in walls/ceiling and wiring. Have the installer carefully follow the installation instructions.
- Certain technical skills are required to install the loudspeaker. Please have the product installed by a professional.
- AlphaTheta Corporation is not responsible for any loss or damage that results from improper installation, insufficient strength of installation materials, misuse, modification or natural disasters.

Thank you for buying this product. Please read through these operating instructions so you will know how to operate your model properly. After you have finished reading the instructions, put them away in a safe place for future reference.

Before you start

- Make sure to use amplifiers with rated load impedances that match the speaker impedance for the amplifiers connected to each loudspeaker.
- Furthermore, any devices or objects easily affected by magnetism (floppy disks, magnetic cards, magnetic tape etc.) should be kept well away from the speakers.
- In order to prevent damage to the loudspeaker resulting from input overload, please observe the following precautions:
- If you supply amplification power to the loudspeaker excessively, the speaker could be damaged and overheating could cause a hazard.
- Only connect, turn ON or OFF the audio system or any one part (such as DJ player and Mixer) when the power to the amplifier is turned off. If any operations are performed
 while the amplifier is turned on, there is the possibility of damaging the treble frequency speaker unit.
- When using a graphic equaliser to emphasise loud sounds in the high-frequency range, do not use excessive amplifier volume.
- Do not try to force a low-powered amplifier to produce high sound levels as the amplifier's harmonic distortion will be increased, and you may damage the speaker.

Caution: installation

- Ensure that the floor or stage surface can withstand the weight of the system.
- The installation technician must follow professional installation techniques to protect the loudspeaker against falling.
- Improper installation of the speakers could cause them to fall and cause damage or injuries to persons nearby.
- Do not attempt to stack devices together for use other than specified systems. Such devices may become unstable and tip over or fall, leading to injury. Make sure to secure each device in place using the specified fixing hardware or other hardware to prevent them from tipping over or falling when stacking devices together. AlphaTheta Corporation shall accept no liability for damage or injury caused by accidents resulting from AlphaTheta Corporation products tipping over or falling due to them being insufficiently secured.
- Switch off and unplug your power amplifier and consult the instructions when connecting up components. Make sure you use the correct connecting cables.
- Keep magnetic objects such as screwdrivers or steel parts away from the woofer speakers. Since the speakers use strong magnets, the objects may be attracted, causing injury or damaging the diaphragm.
- Do not install the loudspeaker in areas exposed to direct sunlight or near heating appliances. Such conditions may result in shrinkage of the wood materials and finish, leading to deformation of the enclosure, discolouration, or damage to the speakers.

Conditions considered unpleasant by humans are detrimental to speakers as well. Providing a comfortable environment for the speakers will assist them in demonstrating their best performance. Please maintain the usage environment as follows: Temperature: 15 °C to 25 °C (59 °F to 77 °F)

Temperature: Relative Humidity:

35 % to 65 % (winter) 40 % to 70 % (summer)

- Do not store speakers at temperatures outside of the rated temperature range as doing so may cause the speaker to drop in performance or become damaged.
- Storage temperature range: ___20 °C to +55 °C (–4 °F to +131 °F)
- Do not use the product in locations subject to extreme fluctuations in temperature. Doing so could cause the product to malfunction.
- When using room air-conditioners or stoves to rapidly cool or heat room spaces, take precautions to avoid excessive dehumidification.
- Avoid placing the speaker near areas such as windows, as outside air can cause condensation to occur within the speaker.
- This loudspeaker is designed for indoor use only. To avoid electric shock hazard, do not place them outside, or in an overly humid area.

Caution: in use

- Do not use the speaker to output distorted sound for long periods of times. This can result in a fire hazard.
- Please also remember that vibrations from subwoofer systems can shake other loudspeakers out of place, which may present a toppling hazard.
- Do not attempt to use the product with the XY-118S grille detached as doing so could result in damage to the product. Consult a qualified professional for assistance with removing the grille for maintenance purposes.

For Europe



If you want to dispose of this product, do not mix it with general household waste. There is a separate collection system for used electronic products in accordance with legislation that requires proper treatment, recovery and recycling.

Private households in the member states of the EU, in Switzerland and Norway may return their used electronic products free of charge to designated collection facilities or to a retailer (if you purchase a similar new one).

For countries not mentioned above, please contact your local authorities for the correct method of disposal.

By doing so you will ensure that your discarded product undergoes the necessary treatment, recovery and recycling and thus prevent potential negative effects on the environment and human health.

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The Safety of Your Ears is in Your Hands

Get the most out of your equipment by playing it at a safe level – a level that lets the sound come through clearly without annoying blaring or distortion and, most importantly, without affecting your sensitive hearing. Sound can be deceiving. Over time, your hearing "comfort level" adapts to higher volumes of sound, so what sounds "normal" can actually be loud and harmful to your hearing. Guard against this by setting your equipment at a safe level BEFORE your hearing adapts.

ESTABLISH A SAFE LEVEL:

- Set your volume control at a low setting.
- Slowly increase the sound until you can hear it comfortably and clearly, without distortion.
- Once you have established a comfortable sound level, set the dial and leave it there.

BE SURE TO OBSERVE THE FOLLOWING GUIDELINES:

- Do not turn up the volume so high that you can't hear what's around you.
- Use caution or temporarily discontinue use in potentially hazardous situations.
- Do not use headphones while operating a motorised vehicle; the use of headphones may create a traffic hazard and is illegal in many areas.

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Installation guidelines

WARNING

- This loudspeaker must be installed by a qualified technician as it involves such tasks as selecting a location for installation, drilling holes in walls/ceiling and wiring. Have the installer carefully follow the installation instructions.
- Certain technical skills are required to install the loudspeaker. Please have the product installed by a professional.
- AlphaTheta Corporation is not responsible for any loss or damage that results from improper installation, insufficient strength of installation materials, misuse, modification or natural disasters.

A pole mount can be attached to the XY-118S. The pole mount can be attached by inserting and screwing it into the holes.

WARNING

- Ensure that the floor or stage surface in question can withstand the weight of the system. Consult a qualified professional for advice if the strength of the surface is unknown.
- Check to make sure that any mounting hardware used is enough to support the system, when using commercially available hardware. Make sure to read the Introduction section in this manual and the instruction manual for the mounting hardware thoroughly before proceeding. Be careful not to place any devices or other equipment on top of the system as such devices could fall, causing severe injury.
- Make sure to install the system in a stable location if using a pole for mounting.
- After installation, you must confirm that the speakers are safely installed. You must also periodically check them to make sure that they are still safe.
- Make sure to use mounting hardware of sufficient strength to secure the speaker in place. The speaker could fall, causing accidents, if not properly secured.
- When this product is placed in an elevated place such as on a stage, a speaker may be moved by vibrations and fall to the floor, causing an injury or accident. Take measures to prevent a speaker from sliding off a stage, etc.
- Ensure that the floor or stage surface can withstand the weight of the system.
- Wherever possible, avoid high stacks and use ratchet straps to secure loudspeakers together. Please also remember that vibrations from subwoofer systems can shake other loudspeakers out of place, which may present a toppling hazard. The use of ratchet straps and non-slip material is recommended to prevent this.

Features

- High-power subwoofer with an 18", low-frequency driver.
- Capable of reproducing deep bass as low as 35 Hz without distortion.
- Strong pillars installed in the cabinet ensure rigidity against the most powerful bass.
- Requires an active crossover to set the necessary frequency range (presets can be provided from AlphaTheta Corporation for combinations using the XY-122 and XY-81).
- NL4 INPUT and LINK OUT connections as standard.
- Pole mount for quick set-up with other AlphaTheta Corporation products.
- Robust enclosure made from premium multi-laminate birch plywood.

Product overview

Product overview



The XY-118S is a compact, powerful subwoofer product designed for a wide variety of sound reinforcement applications where power and LF extension are required within a compact footprint. It features a high-power 18" (457 mm) ferrite LF drive unit in an optimally tuned reflex enclosure, resulting in a response which has incredible depth for an enclosure this size, yet still retains speed and impact.

The XY-118S is suited to a wide variety of professional audio applications, from medium scale front of house use through to nightclub use. The XY-118S is also inherently scalable — they will function as single units or in multiples.

No programmed EQ is required for correct operation. For normal usage, active high and low pass filters are required. This is a lot of flexibility in the choice of crossover points, depending on programme material and user taste.

➔ For details, see Protective DSP settings (p.6).

The XY-118S is fitted with two Neutrik SpeakON[™] NL4 connectors.

System set-up

WARNING

- Loudspeaker systems are potentially dangerous objects if used incorrectly. Please ensure that you read this section fully, and contact your local dealer should you be in any doubt over correct operation procedures.
- Professional loudspeaker systems are capable of producing damage-inducing sound pressure levels, and hence care should be taken when setting your system up, particularly when it comes to loudspeaker placement within a venue. Damage to the ear can result from levels above 90 dB under prolonged exposure.

Pole-mounted full-range loudspeakers from the XY-118S

The XY-118S can support other loudspeakers using an M20 threaded pole adapter. When mounting in this way, please consider the following:

- Ensure the M20 pole is screwed in tightly, your stand height is locked off and the system is stable.
- Do not stack a second loudspeaker on top of the stand-mounted one.
- Ensure cables are run so as to leave enough slack to enable neat wiring, and thus reduce the risk of the speaker being pulled over. Loose cables should be covered or taped down wherever possible to reduce trip hazards.

Ground stacking

- Ensure that the floor or stage surface can withstand the weight of the system.
- Wherever possible, avoid high stacks and use ratchet straps to secure loudspeakers together. Please also remember that vibrations from subwoofer systems can shake other loudspeakers out of place, which may present a toppling hazard. The use of ratchet straps and non-slip material is recommended to prevent this.

Cabling and amplifier selection

The XY-118S is designed to be used with professional power amplifiers providing the following power outputs:

• 2000 W/channel into 8 Ω

NOTE

A small power amplifier working too hard is more likely to damage a loudspeaker than a large power amplifier working within its operating range.

It is good practice to use an amplifier equal to the programme power rating of the loudspeaker — so as to retain sufficient headroom and good dynamic range. Care should be taken during operation to avoid amplifier clipping — as this can cause serious damage to your loudspeakers. If in doubt, please contact your dealer who will be happy to assist you in correct amplifier choice and setup.

Cabling

The XY-118S is supplied as standard with Neutrik SpeakON[™] NL4 connectors, wired pin 1+/1−. It is recommended that the resistance of your cable be less than one tenth of the nominal system impedance. Given below are the recommended maximum cable lengths for different cross-sections and impedances.

Conductor cross sectional area	Maximum recommende	ed cable length	
	4 Ω	8 Ω	16 Ω
1.0 mm ²	11 m	22 m	44 m
1.5 mm ²	17 m	34 m	68 m
2.0 mm ² 2.5 mm ²	22 m	44 m	88 m
2.5 mm ²	29 m	58 m	116 m
4.0 mm ² 6.0 mm ²	44 m	88 m	176 m
6.0 mm ²	66 m	132 m	264 m

• Pins 2+/2- on the Neutrik SpeakON[™] connectors are wired together to allow link-through with 4-core cables.

Protective DSP settings

The XY-118S requires at the minimum an active low pass filter to function correctly. The settings below are given as a starting point — as the user you are given maximum flexibility to adjust for your taste. To protect the drive unit, it is also advisable to apply a high pass filter to the system to protect the XY-118S drive unit from over-excursion from frequencies it cannot reproduce.

The higher you raise the cut-off frequency on a high pass filter for an XY-118S, the more headroom and overall sound pressure level output there is available. For most mediumto-high level applications, we would recommend a minimum of a 30 Hz high pass filter with a 24 dB/octave slope to sufficiently protect the loudspeaker. For higher SPL applications, we would recommend raising this cut-off even higher. We would stress that the higher the cut-off frequency, the safer the loudspeaker will be.

High Pass Filter:	30 Hz, 24 dB/Octave Linkwitz-Riley
Low Pass Filter:	120 Hz maximum, 24 dB/Octave Linkwitz-Riley

Attachment of the CP-XYCS1 Castor Set

Attach the dedicated castors to the four mounting holes on the rear.

NOTE We will not be liable if you use any castors other than the dedicated ones.

Connections

- The INPUT and LINK connectors used are Neutrik NL4 SpeakON[™] connectors.
- Refer to the internal connection diagram and make the appropriate connections as shown.



① INPUT connector

② LINK connector



Internal connection diagram



Connections

Additional information

Dimensions







About trademarks and registered trademarks

Pioneer is a registered trademark of PIONEER CORPORATION.
SpeakON is a registered trademark of Neutrik.
The names of companies and products mentioned herein are the trademarks of their respective owners.

Specifications

Loudspeaker Type	Single driver, reflex-loaded subwoofer
Frequency Response	35 Hz – 150 Hz
Sensitivity (1 W/1 m)	97 dB (half space)
Nominal Impedance	8 Ω
Power Handling	1000 W RMS, 2000 W Program
Dispersion	_
Maximum SPL	127 dB cont., 133 dB peak (half space)
Driver Configuration	18" (457 mm) ferrite LF cone driver
Crossover	_
Connectors	2 × Neutrik SpeakON [™] NL4
Dimensions (W×H×D)	590 mm × 643 mm × 650 mm / 23.2" × 25.3" × 25.6"
Weight	52.0 kg / 114.7 lbs.
Rigging and Hardware	4 \times flush handles (2 left/2 right), 1 \times M20 polemount socket for mid/high enclosures, 4 \times rubber feet (bottom) and 4 \times mating recesses (top), 16 \times M8 holes with pre-inserted bolts for 4 \times castors on rear
Grille	Hex punched steel
Enclosure	18 mm (0.7") birch plywood
Finish	Impact-resistant textured paint, XY-118S: Black, XY-118S-W: White

The specifications and design of this product are subject to change without notice.

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